

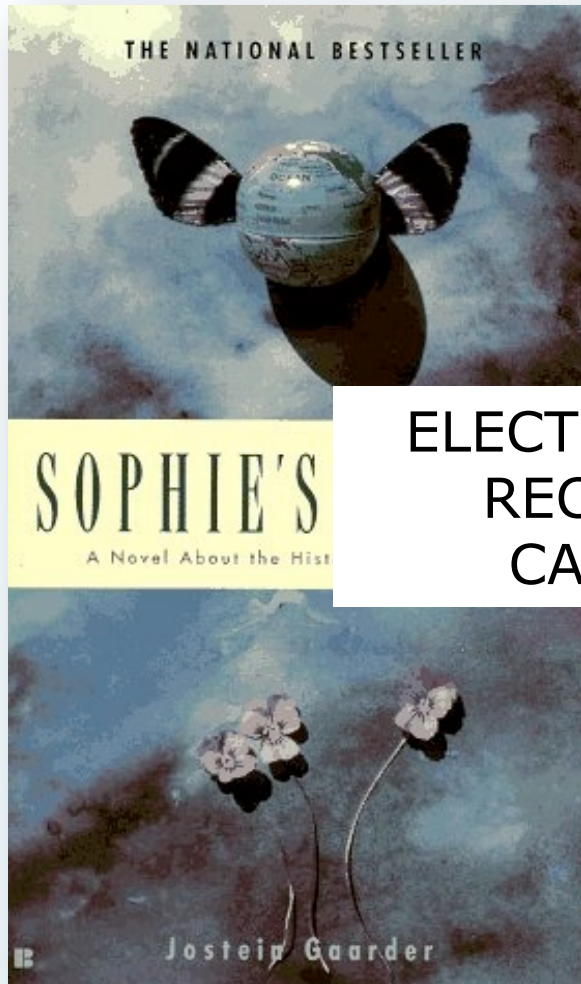


# Simulation of Experimental Artefacts in the Electrophysiology of Small Cells

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26 Feb 2010 CellML Workshop,  
Auckland



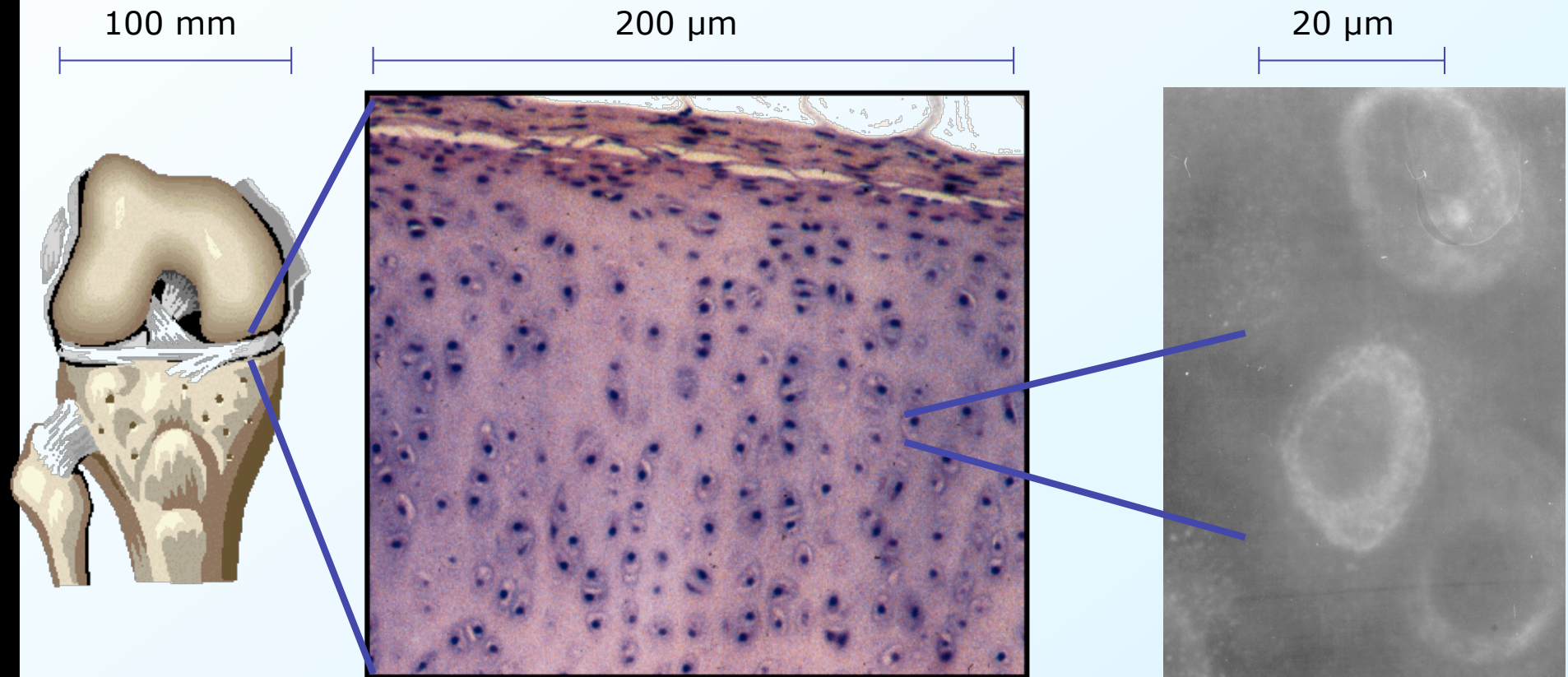
42

JOSTEIN GAARDER

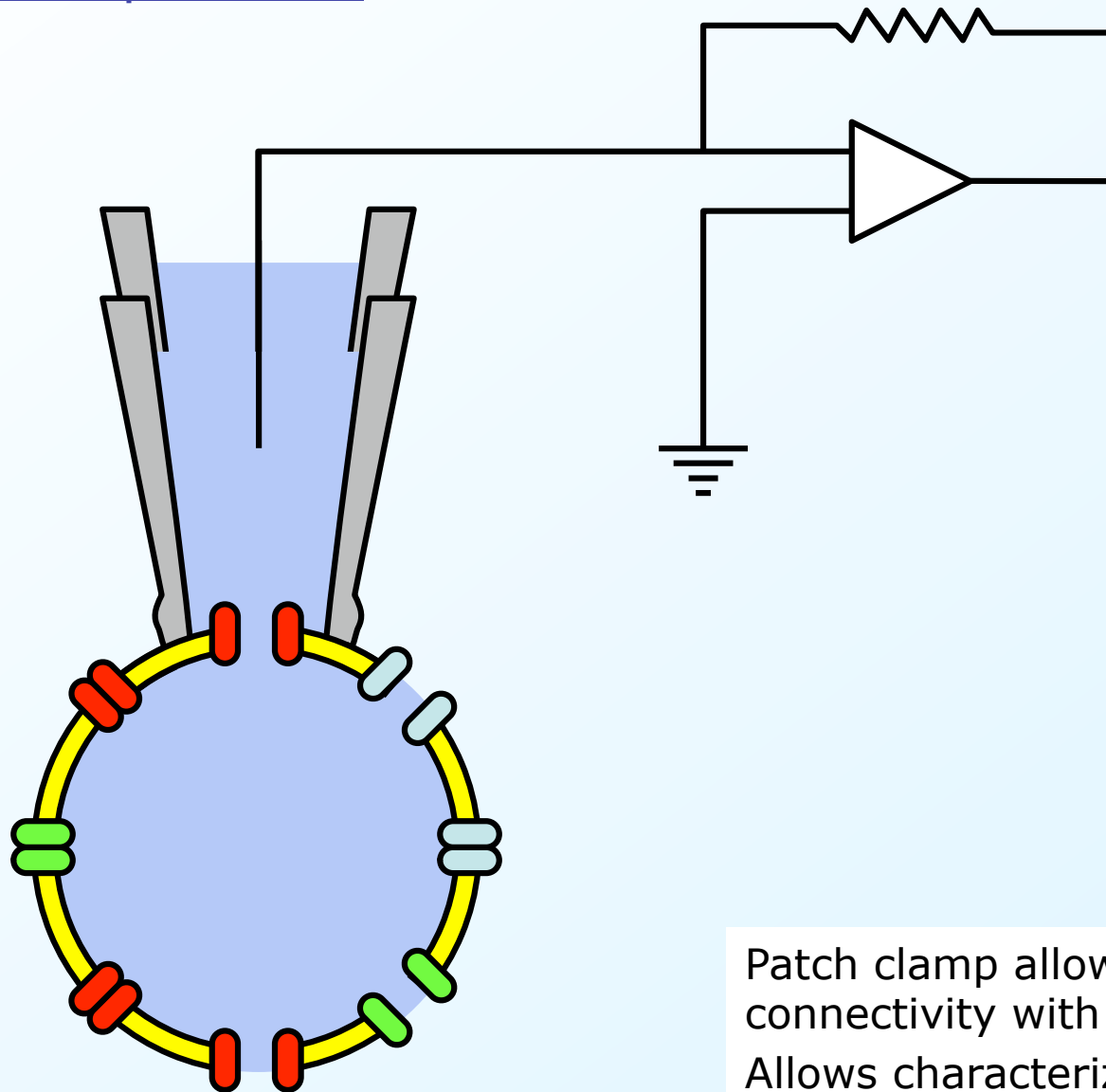
Why is **CellML** the most ingenious toy in the world?

## ELECTROPHYSIOLOGICAL RECORDINGS FROM CARTILAGE CELLS

## Cartilage Cells - Chondrocytes



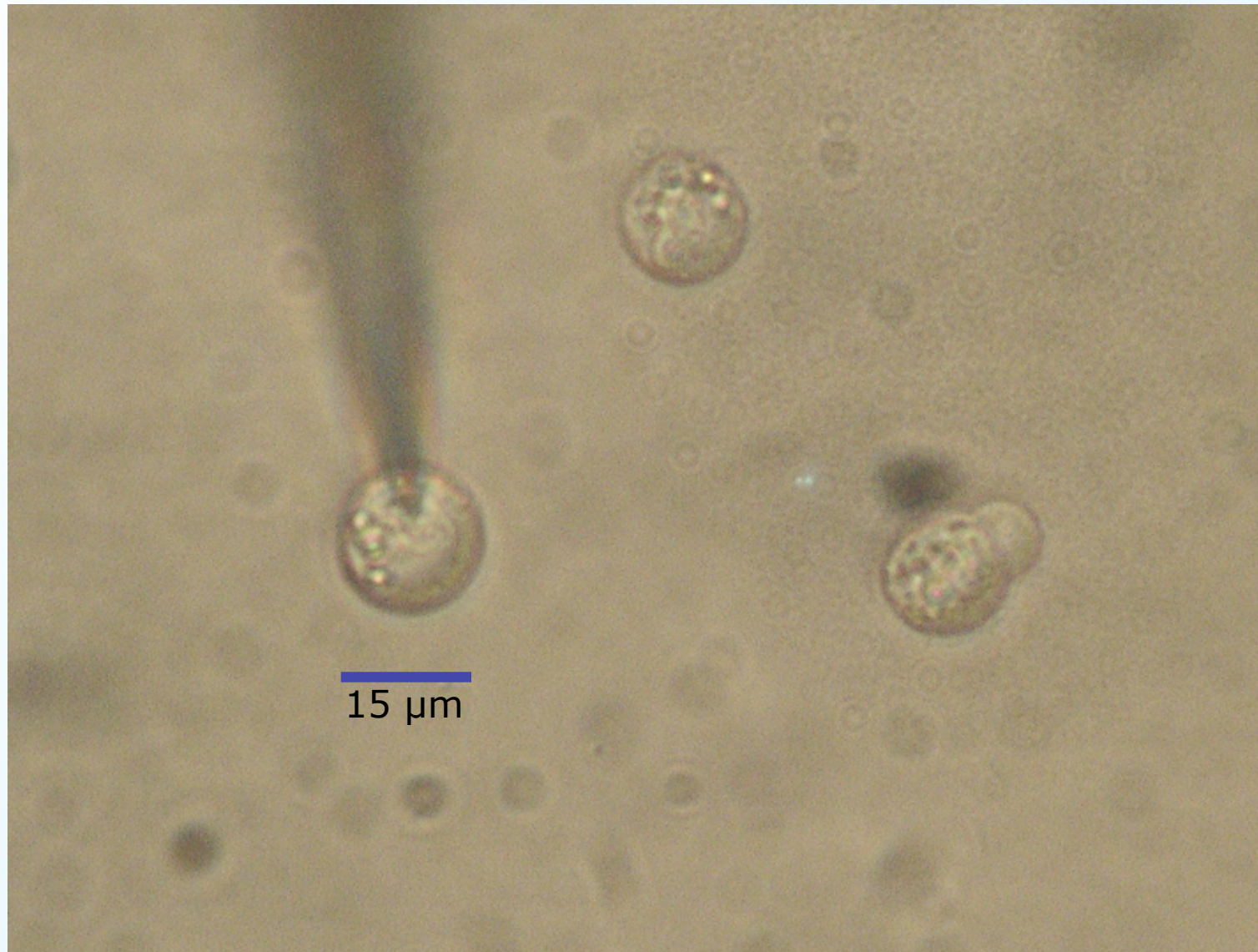
## Patch Clamp Method



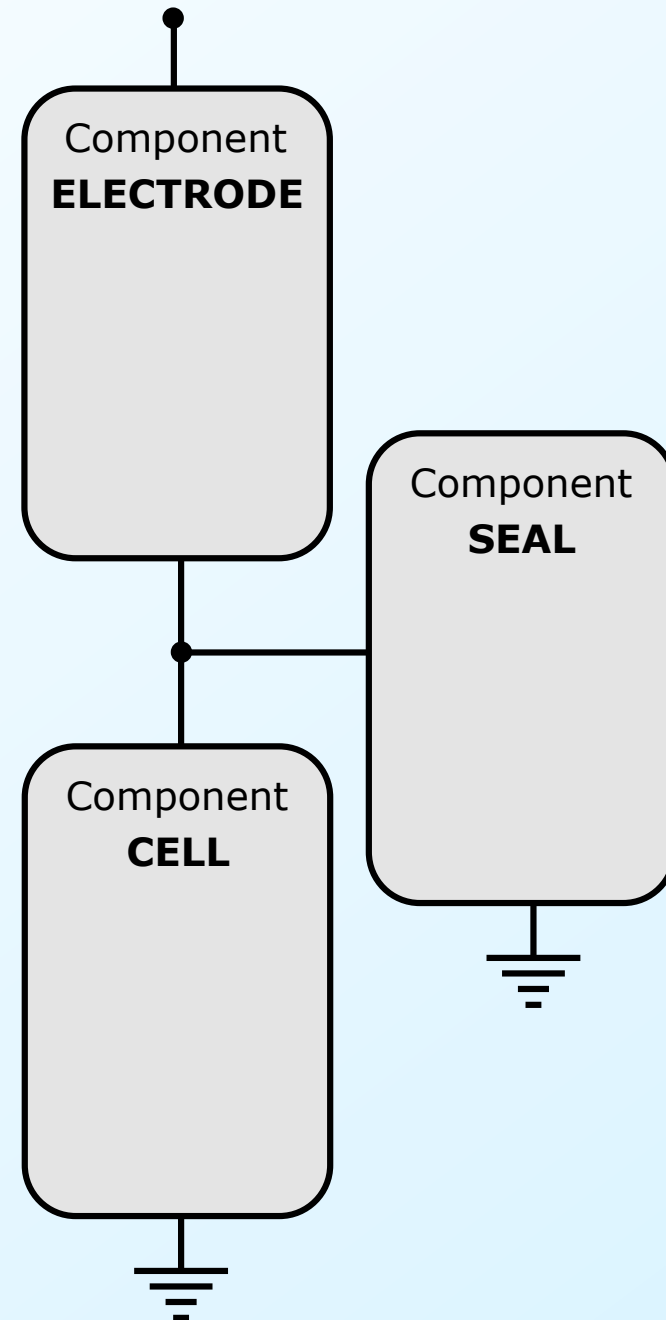
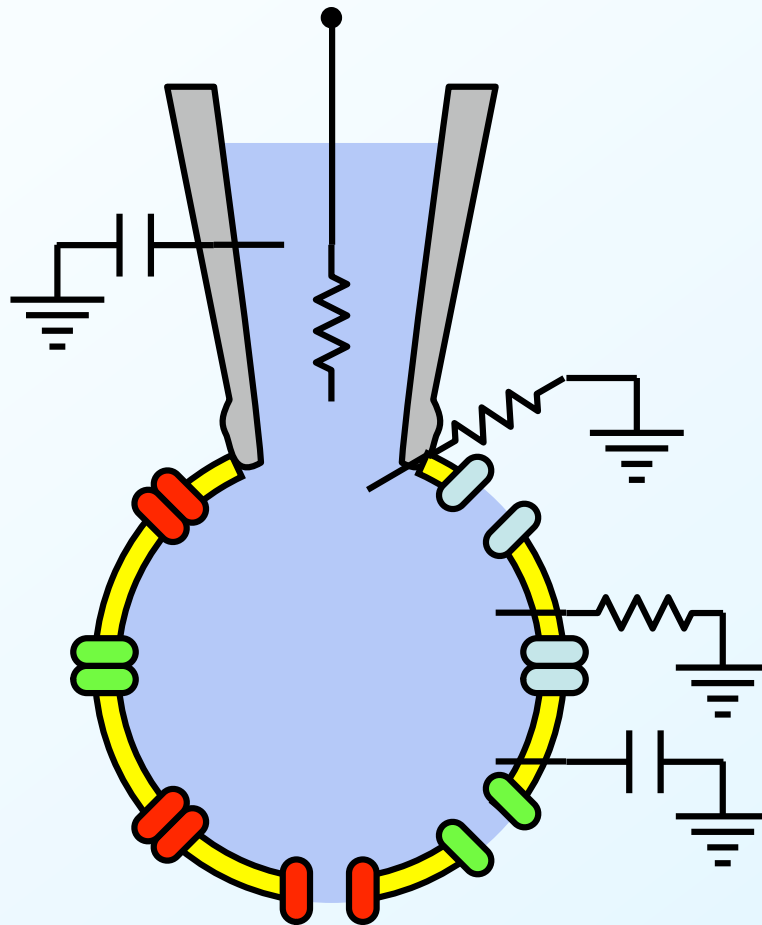
Patch clamp allows direct electrical connectivity with the cell interior. Allows characterization of cell electrophysiology.



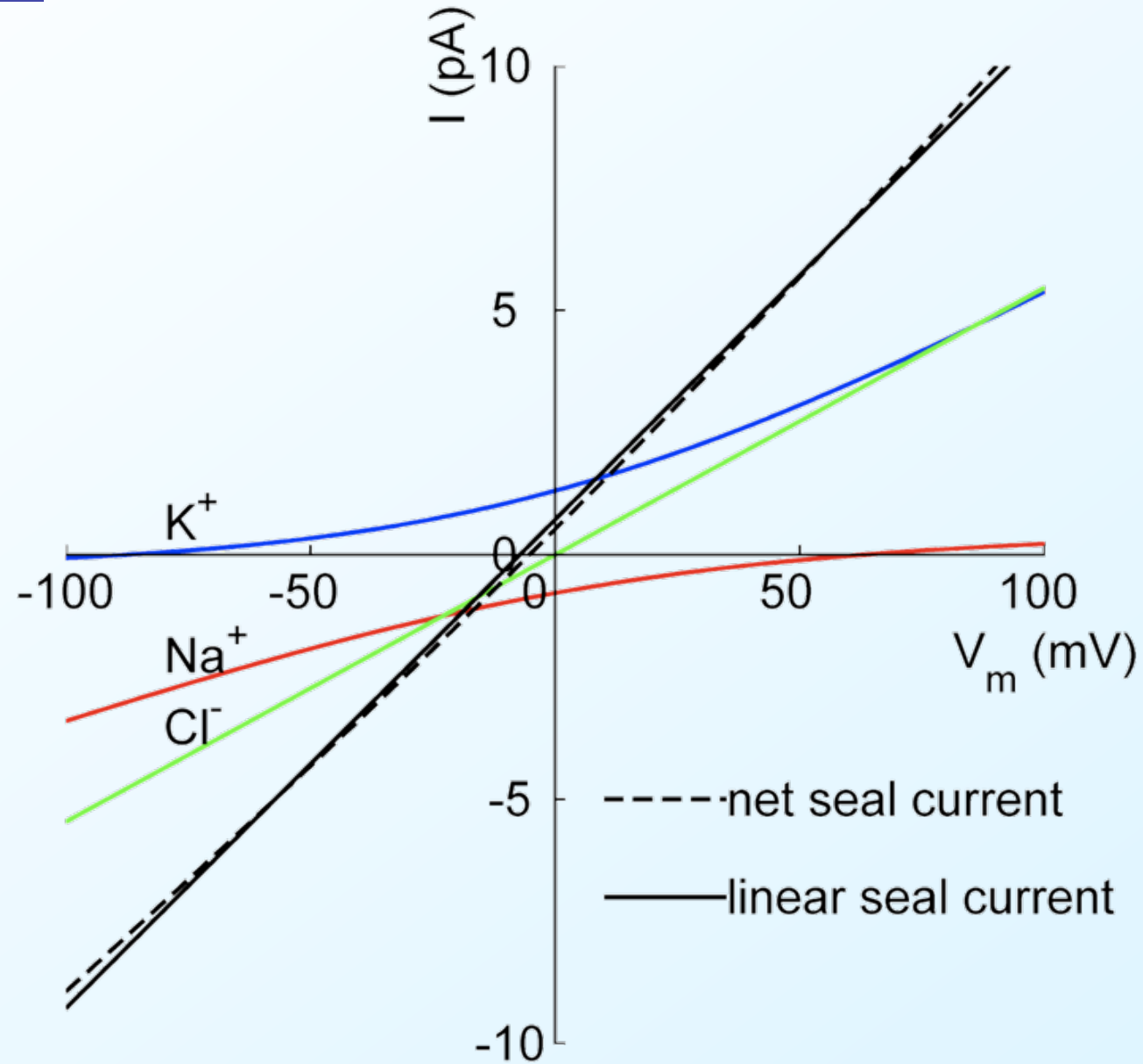
## Electrode Attached to a Chondrocyte



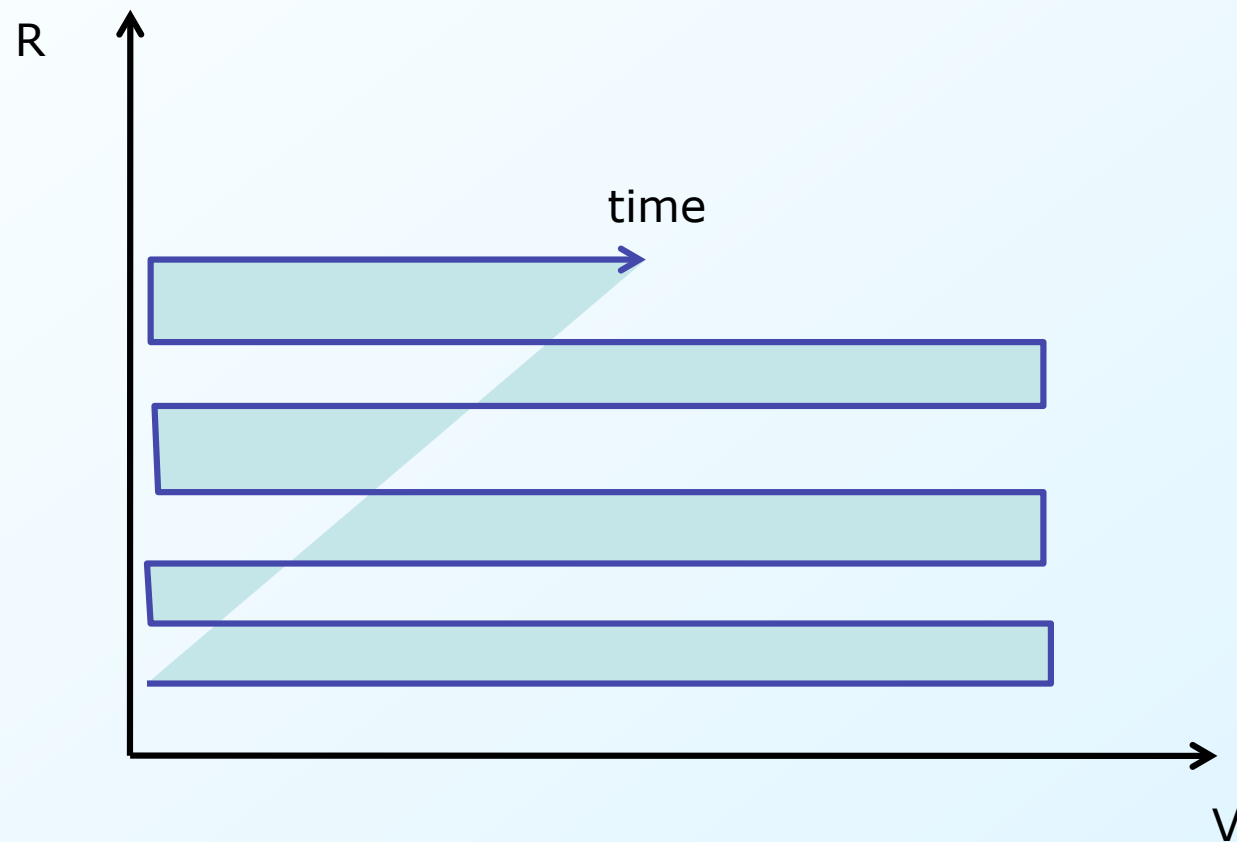
## CellML Model of Small Cell



## Seal Currents

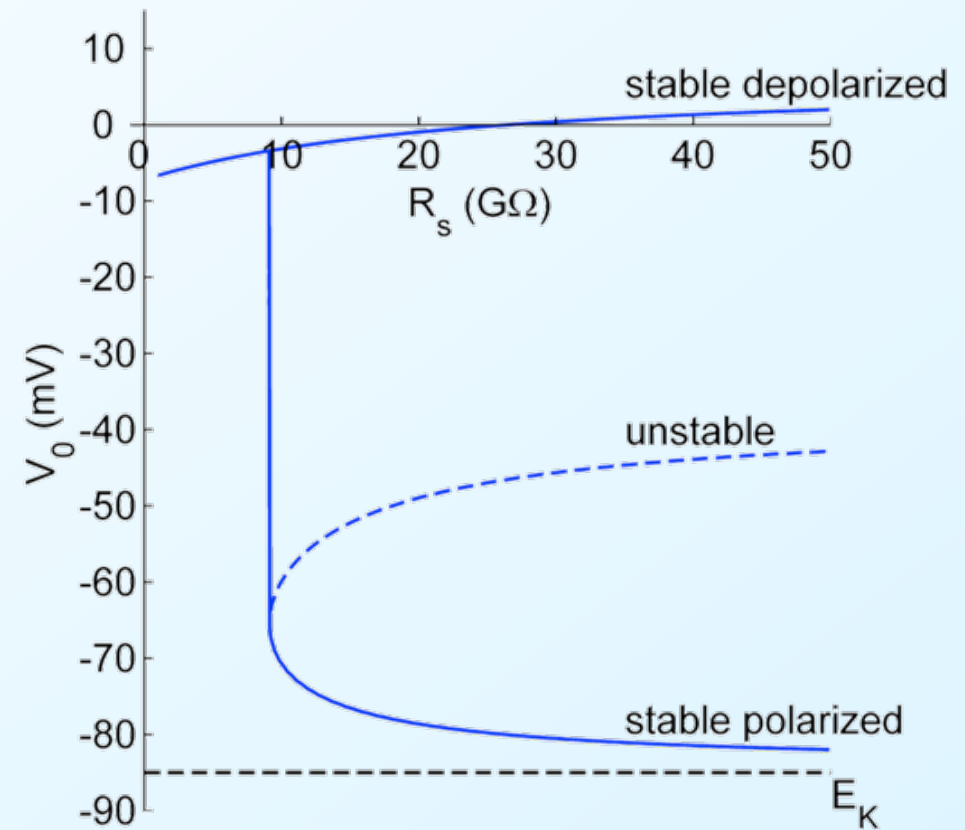
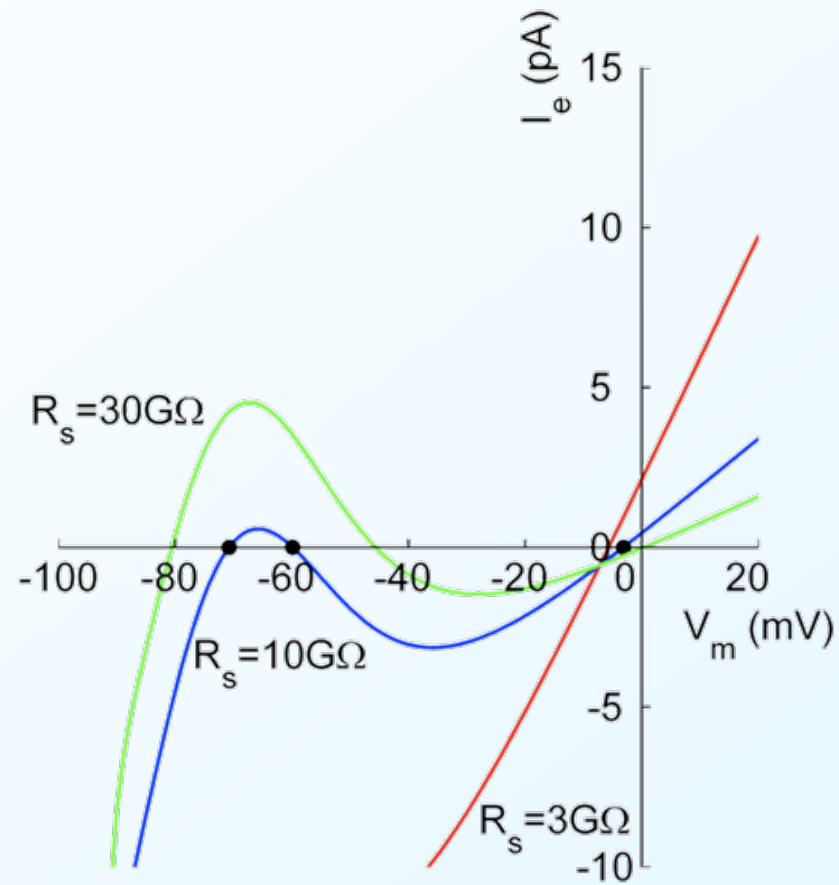


## 2 Independent Variables





## Apparent Resting Potential



## Conclusion

The standard electrophysiological recording techniques can be dramatically compromised for small cells.

Mathematical modelling allows for the correct interpretation of the measured data.

Modified recording protocols can be designed to mitigate the artefacts of the recording electrode.

## Acknowledgements

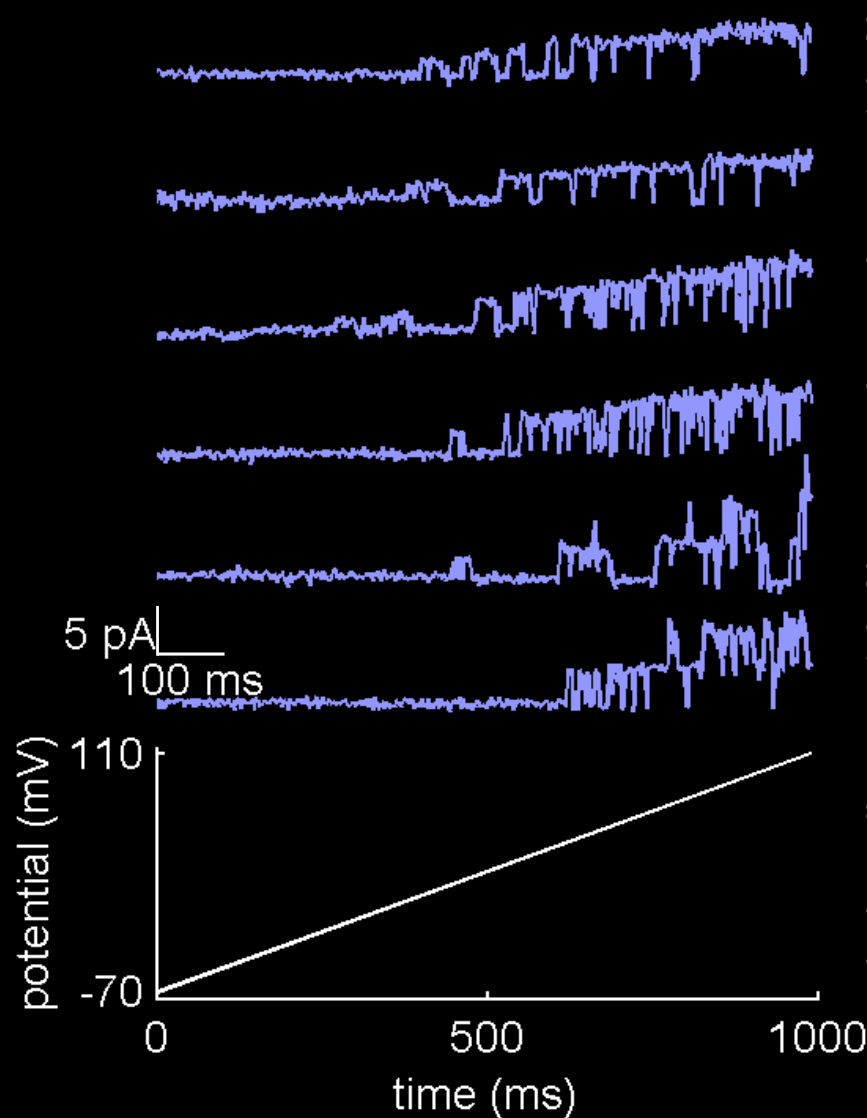
**Dr. Wayne Giles**  
**Dr. Robert Clark**  
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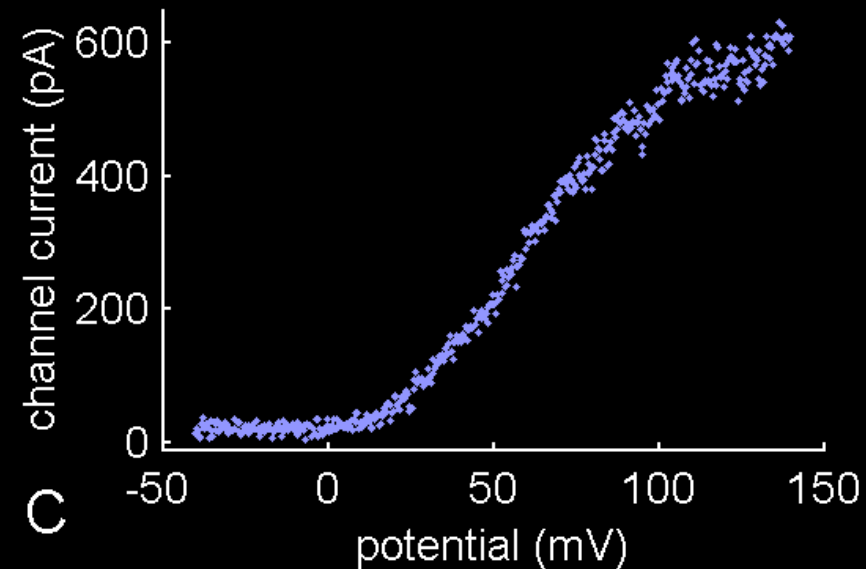
# AHFMR

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# Single Channel Recordings

**A****B**

25 single channel recordings  
approximate one whole-cell.

**C**